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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS –
 FIELDBUS SPECIFICATIONS –**
Part 6–10: Application layer protocol specification – Type 10 elements

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NOTE Use of some of the associated protocol types is restricted by their intellectual-property-right holders. In all cases, the commitment to limited release of intellectual-property-rights made by the holders of those rights permits a particular data-link layer protocol type to be used with physical layer and application layer protocols in type combinations as specified explicitly in the IEC 61784 series. Use of the various protocol types in other combinations may require permission of their respective intellectual-property-right holders.

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The following patent rights for Type 10 have been announced by [HI]:

WO publication	Title (WO)
WO 99/046908	Local network, especially ethernet network, with redundancy properties and redundancy manager

The following patent rights for Type 10 have been announced by [SI]:

WO publication	Title (WO)
WO 99/046908	Local network, especially ethernet network, with redundancy properties and redundancy manager
WO 00/026731	Automation system and method for accessing the functionality of hardware components
WO 02/043336	System and method for the parallel transmission of real-time critical and non real-time critical data via switched data networks especially ethernet
WO 02/076033	Synchronous, clocked communication system with local input/output components and method for integrating local input/output components into such a system
WO 03/028258	Method for synchronising nodes of a communication system
WO 03/028259	Communications system and method for synchronising a communications cycle
WO 04/030284	Method for permanent redundant transmission of data telegrams in communication systems
EP 1453230	Synchronisation in einem schaltbaren Datennetz

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International Standard IEC 61158–6–10 has been prepared by subcommittee 65C: Industrial networks, of IEC technical committee 65: Industrial-process measurement, control and automation.

This first edition and its companion parts of the IEC 61158–6 subseries cancel and replace IEC 61158–6:2003. This edition of this part constitutes a technical revision. This part and its Type 10 companion parts also cancel and replace IEC/PAS 62411, published in 2005.

This edition of IEC 61158–6 includes the following significant changes from the previous edition:

- deletion of the former Type 6 fieldbus for lack of market relevance;
- addition of new types of fieldbuses;
- partition of part 6 of the third edition into multiple parts numbered –6–2, –6–3, ...

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
65C/476/FDIS	65C/487/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the maintenance result date indicated on the IEC web site under <<http://webstore.iec.ch>> in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed;
- withdrawn;
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

NOTE The revision of this standard will be synchronized with the other parts of the IEC 61158 series.

The list of all the parts of the IEC 61158 series, under the general title *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications*, can be found on the IEC web site.

INTRODUCTION

This part of IEC 61158 is one of a series produced to facilitate the interconnection of automation system components. It is related to other standards in the set as defined by the “three-layer” fieldbus reference model described in IEC/TR 61158–1.

The application protocol provides the application service by making use of the services available from the data-link or other immediately lower layer. The primary aim of this standard is to provide a set of rules for communication expressed in terms of the procedures to be carried out by peer application entities (AEs) at the time of communication. These rules for communication are intended to provide a sound basis for development in order to serve a variety of purposes:

- as a guide for implementors and designers;
- for use in the testing and procurement of equipment;
- as part of an agreement for the admittance of systems into the open systems environment;
- as a refinement to the understanding of time-critical communications within OSI.

This standard is concerned, in particular, with the communication and interworking of sensors, effectors and other automation devices. By using this standard together with other standards positioned within the OSI or fieldbus reference models, otherwise incompatible systems may work together in any combination.

INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – FIELDBUS SPECIFICATIONS –

Part 6–10: Application layer protocol specification – Type 10 elements

1 Scope

1.1 General

The Fieldbus Application Layer (FAL) provides user programs with a means to access the fieldbus communication environment. In this respect, the FAL can be viewed as a “window between corresponding application programs.”

This standard provides common elements for basic time-critical and non-time-critical messaging communications between application programs in an automation environment and material specific to Type 10 fieldbus. The term “time-critical” is used to represent the presence of a time-window, within which one or more specified actions are required to be completed with some defined level of certainty. Failure to complete specified actions within the time window risks failure of the applications requesting the actions, with attendant risk to equipment, plant and possibly human life.

This standard defines in an abstract way the externally visible behavior provided by the Type 10 fieldbus application layer in terms of

- a) the abstract syntax defining the application layer protocol data units conveyed between communicating application entities,
- b) the transfer syntax defining the application layer protocol data units conveyed between communicating application entities,
- c) the application context state machine defining the application service behavior visible between communicating application entities; and
- d) the application relationship state machines defining the communication behavior visible between communicating application entities; and.

The purpose of this standard is to define the protocol provided to

- a) define the wire-representation of the service primitives defined in IEC 61158-5-10, and
- b) define the externally visible behavior associated with their transfer.

This standard specifies the protocol of the Type 10 fieldbus application layer, in conformance with the OSI Basic Reference Model (ISO/IEC 7498) and the OSI Application Layer Structure (ISO/IEC 9545).

1.2 Specifications

The principal objective of this standard is to specify the syntax and behavior of the application layer protocol that conveys the application layer services defined in IEC 61158-5-10.

A secondary objective is to provide migration paths from previously-existing industrial communications protocols. It is this latter objective which gives rise to the diversity of protocols standardized in IEC 61158–6.

1.3 Conformance

This standard does not specify individual implementations or products, nor does it constrain the implementations of application layer entities within industrial automation systems. Conformance is achieved through implementation of this application layer protocol specification.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60559, *Binary floating-point arithmetic for microprocessor systems*

IEC 61158-5-10, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 5-10: Application layer service definition – Type 10 elements*

IEC 61784-3-3, *Industrial communication networks – Profiles – Part 3-3: Functional safety fieldbuses – Additional specifications for CPF 3*

ISO/IEC 646:1991, *Information technology – ISO 7-bit coded character set for information interchange*

ISO/IEC 7498-1, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Basic Reference Model – Part 1: The Basic Model*

ISO/IEC 8822, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Presentation service definition*

ISO/IEC 8824, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Specification of Abstract Syntax Notation One (ASN.1)*

ISO/IEC 9545, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Application Layer structure*

ISO/IEC 10731, *Information technology – Open Systems Interconnection – Basic Reference Model – Conventions for the definition of OSI services*

ISO 8601, *Data elements and interchange formats – Information interchange – Representation of dates and times*

IEEE 802-2001, *IEEE Standards for local and metropolitan area networks: overview and architecture*

IEEE 802.1AB-2005, *IEEE Standards for Local and Metropolitan Area Networks: Station and Media Access Control Connectivity Discovery*

IEEE 802.1D-2004, *IEEE Standards for local and metropolitan area networks – Media access Control (MAC) Bridges*

IEEE 802.1Q-2005, *IEEE Standards for Local and metropolitan area networks – Virtual Bridged Local Area Networks*

IEEE 802.3-2005, *IEEE Standards for Information technology – Telecommunications and information exchange between systems – Local and metropolitan area networks – Specific requirements – Part 3: Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Detection (CSMA/CD) Access Method and Physical Layer specifications*

IEEE 802.11-1999, *IEEE Standards for Information technology – Telecommunications and information exchange between systems – Local and metropolitan area networks – Specific requirements – Part 11: Wireless LAN Medium Access Control (MAC) and Physical Layer (PHY) Specifications*

IEEE 802.15.1-2005, *IEEE Standard for Information technology – Telecommunications and information exchange between systems – Local and metropolitan area networks – Specific requirements – Part 15.1: Wireless Medium Access Control (MAC) and physical layer (PHY) specifications for wireless personal area networks (WPANs)*

IETF RFC 768, *User Datagram Protocol*; available at <<http://www.ietf.org>>

IETF RFC 791, *Internet Protocol*; available at <<http://www.ietf.org>>

IETF RFC 792, *Internet Control Message Protocol*; available at <<http://www.ietf.org>>

IETF RFC 826, *An Ethernet Address Resolution Protocol or Converting Network Protocol Addresses to 48.bit Ethernet Address for Transmission on Ethernet Hardware*; available at <<http://www.ietf.org>>

IETF RFC 1034, *Domain names – concepts and facilities*; available at <<http://www.ietf.org>>

IETF RFC 1112, *Host Extensions for IP Multicasting*; available at <<http://www.ietf.org>>

IETF RFC 2131, *Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol*; available at <<http://www.ietf.org>>

IETF RFC 2132, *DHCP Options and BOOTP Vendor Extensions*; available at <<http://www.ietf.org>>

IETF RFC 2365, *Administratively Scoped IP Multicast*; available at <<http://www.ietf.org>>

IETF RFC 2474, *Definition of the Differentiated Services Field (DS Field) in the IPv4 and IPv6 Headers*; available at <<http://www.ietf.org>>

IETF RFC 2674, *Definitions of Managed Objects for Bridges with Traffic Classes, Multicast Filtering and Virtual LAN Extensions*, available at <<http://www.ietf.org>>

IETF RFC 2737, *Entity MIB (Version 2)*, available at <<http://www.ietf.org>>

IETF RFC 2863, *The Interfaces Group MIB*, available at <<http://www.ietf.org>>

IETF RFC 3418, *Management Information Base (MIB) for the Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP)*, available at <<http://www.ietf.org>>

IETF RFC 3490, *Internationalizing Domain Names in Applications (IDNA)*; available at <<http://www.ietf.org>>

IETF RFC 3621, *Power Ethernet MIB*, available at <<http://www.ietf.org>>

IETF RFC 3636, *Definitions of Managed Objects for IEEE 802.3 Medium Attachment Units (MAUs)*, available at <<http://www.ietf.org>>

The Open Group — Publication C706, *Technical standard DCE1.1: Remote Procedure Call* (available at <<http://www.opengroup.org/onlinepubs/9629399/toc.htm>>)