

PD CEN/TR 16251:2016



BSI Standards Publication

# Railway applications — Environmental conditions — Design guidance for rolling stock

**bsi.**

...making excellence a habit.™

### National foreword

This Published Document is the UK implementation of CEN/TR 16251:2016.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted by Technical Committee RAE/4, Railway Applications - Rolling stock systems, to Panel RAE/4/-/5, Railway applications - Environmental conditions.

A list of organizations represented on this panel can be obtained on request to its secretary.

When speeds in km/h require unit conversion for use in the UK, users are advised to use equivalent values rounded to the nearest whole number. The use of absolute values for converted units should be avoided in these cases. Please refer to the table below for agreed conversion figures:

<b>INS, RST and ENE speed conversions</b>	
<b>km/h</b>	<b>mph</b>
2	1
3	1
5	3
10	5
15	10
20	10
30	20
40	25
50	30
60	40
80	50
100	60
120	75
140	90
150	95
160	100
170	105
180	110
190	120
200	125
220	135
225	140
230	145
250	155
280	175
300	190
320	200
350	220
360	225

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

© The British Standards Institution 2016.  
Published by BSI Standards Limited 2016

ISBN 978 0 580 74087 9  
ICS 45.060.01

**Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.**

This Published Document was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 31 March 2016.

**Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication**

<b>Date</b>	<b>Text affected</b>
-------------	----------------------

---



TECHNICAL REPORT

CEN/TR 16251

RAPPORT TECHNIQUE

TECHNISCHER BERICHT

February 2016

---

ICS 45.060.01

English Version

## Railway applications - Environmental conditions - Design guidance for rolling stock

Applications ferroviaires - Conditions d'environnement  
- Lignes directrices pour la conception du matériel  
roulant

Bahnanwendungen - Umweltbedingungen -  
Konstruktionsempfehlungen für Schienenfahrzeuge

This Technical Report was approved by CEN on 15 January 2015. It has been drawn up by the Technical Committee CEN/TC 256.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION  
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION  
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

**CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels**

## Contents

Page

European foreword.....	5
Introduction .....	6
1 Scope .....	6
2 Normative references.....	6
3 Terms and definitions .....	6
4 Overview - List of covered topics.....	8
5 Design guidance for vehicle.....	9
5.1 General.....	9
5.2 Temperature related .....	9
5.3 Snow and ice related .....	9
5.3.1 Ice related .....	9
5.3.2 Snow related .....	9
5.3.3 Anti-icing and de-icing .....	10
5.4 Humidity related .....	10
5.4.1 General.....	10
5.4.2 Test description.....	11
5.4.3 Evaluation criteria .....	11
5.5 Thermal insulation.....	12
5.6 Mechanical fixations of inner structures to the car body, have to be thermally interrupted by insulating spacers to avoid thermal bridges. Collision with animals.....	12
5.7 Condensation.....	12
5.7.1 General.....	12
5.7.2 Recommendations .....	13
5.7.3 Test description.....	13
5.7.4 Evaluation criteria .....	13
6 Design guidance for sub systems.....	13
6.1 Snow plough.....	13
6.1.1 General.....	13
6.1.2 Design guidance.....	13
6.1.3 Proposal for evaluation .....	14
6.2 Bogie and running gear.....	16
6.2.1 General.....	16
6.2.2 Winter conditions .....	16
6.2.3 Summer conditions .....	16
6.2.4 Design guidance.....	16
6.3 Brake components integrated in bogie.....	18
6.3.1 General.....	18
6.3.2 Design guidance.....	18
6.3.3 Proposal for evaluation .....	19
6.4 Compressed air .....	21
6.4.1 General.....	21
6.4.2 Design guidance.....	21
6.5 Sanding equipment.....	21
6.5.1 General.....	21

6.5.2	Design guidance .....	22
6.5.3	Proposal for evaluation .....	22
6.6	Suspension level control system .....	23
6.6.1	General .....	23
6.6.2	Design guidance .....	23
6.6.3	Proposal for evaluation .....	23
6.7	Tilting system.....	23
6.7.1	General .....	23
6.7.2	Design guidance .....	24
6.7.3	Proposal for evaluation .....	24
6.8	Flange lubrication system .....	24
6.8.1	General .....	24
6.8.2	Design guidance .....	25
6.9	Windscreen .....	25
6.9.1	General .....	25
6.9.2	Design guidance .....	25
6.9.3	Proposal for evaluation .....	25
6.10	Side mirrors/cameras.....	27
6.10.1	General .....	27
6.10.2	Design guidance .....	27
6.10.3	Proposal for evaluation .....	27
6.11	Lights.....	28
6.11.1	General .....	28
6.11.2	Design guidance .....	28
6.11.3	Proposal for evaluation .....	28
6.12	Horns.....	29
6.12.1	General .....	29
6.12.2	Design guidance .....	29
6.13	Doors .....	30
6.13.1	General .....	30
6.13.2	Design guidance .....	30
6.13.3	Proposal for evaluation .....	30
6.14	Moveable steps .....	31
6.14.1	General .....	31
6.14.2	Design guidance .....	31
6.14.3	Proposal for evaluation .....	31
6.15	Pantograph.....	32
6.15.1	General .....	32
6.15.2	Design guidance .....	32
6.15.3	Proposal for evaluation .....	33
6.16	Automatic couplers.....	33
6.16.1	General .....	33
6.16.2	Design guidance .....	34
6.16.3	Proposal for evaluation .....	34
6.17	Cooling systems.....	35
6.17.1	General .....	35
6.17.2	Design guidance .....	35
6.17.3	Proposal for evaluation .....	35
6.18	Traction.....	36
6.18.1	General .....	36
6.18.2	Design guidance .....	36
6.19	Battery .....	37
6.19.1	General .....	37

<b>6.19.2 Design guidance</b> .....	<b>37</b>
<b>6.20 Toilet and water systems</b> .....	<b>38</b>
<b>6.20.1 General</b> .....	<b>38</b>
<b>6.20.2 Design guidance</b> .....	<b>38</b>
<b>6.20.3 Proposal for evaluation</b> .....	<b>38</b>
<b>6.21 External cabinets, boxes for equipment, cables and connectors</b> .....	<b>40</b>
<b>6.21.1 General</b> .....	<b>40</b>
<b>6.21.2 Design guidance</b> .....	<b>40</b>
<b>6.21.3 Proposal for evaluation</b> .....	<b>40</b>
<b>Annex A (informative) Examples of protection for electrical and pneumatic connections</b> .....	<b>41</b>
<b>Annex B (informative) Examples for snow ploughs</b> .....	<b>43</b>
<b>Bibliography</b> .....	<b>45</b>



## **European foreword**

This document (CEN/TR 16251:2016) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 256 "Railway applications", the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

## Introduction

In this Technical Report, environmental conditions are related to climate and big animals. Separately and in combination environmental conditions can represent considerable challenges to the railway sector as availability, economy, reputation and safety can be severely affected. Both severe summer and winter conditions occur, and more intense weather is predicted for the future.

The intention of this Technical Report is to help reduce technical risks related to environmental conditions.

All tests of the different clauses in this Technical Report can be performed either in a climate chamber or on track, if the corresponding test conditions are given.

## 1 Scope

This Technical Report gives guidance for designing rolling stock for its specified ranges of environmental conditions according to EN 50125-1. This guidance covers environmental conditions in Europe.

The relevant clauses for the particular vehicle should be chosen and described in the vehicle specification. Depending on the ranges selected, design and/or testing provisions described in this Technical Report should be taken into account. This Technical Report is a collection of existing test descriptions and design guidance based on long lasting experience of operators, test centres and industry.

## 2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 50125-1, *Railway applications — Environmental conditions for equipment — Part 1: Equipment on board rolling stock*

## 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

### 3.1 environmental conditions

physical, chemical or biological conditions external to a product to which it is subject at a certain time

[SOURCE: EN 50125-1]

### 3.2 winter conditions

conditions with temperatures below freezing point of water, where snow and ice can accumulate on the vehicle

### 3.3 summer conditions

conditions with temperatures above 35 °C in addition to intensive solar radiation and hot ballast effect