

MMPDS-12 TABLE OF CONTENTS

MMPDS- Chapter 1

Disclaimer	i
Foreward	i
Explanation of Numerical Code	iii
Trademarks	v
Chapter 1 - GENERAL	1-1
1.1 PURPOSE AND USE OF DOCUMENT	1-1
1.1.1 INTRODUCTION	1-1
1.1.2 SCOPE OF HANDBOOK	1-1
1.2 NOMENCLATURE	1-3
1.2.1 SYMBOLS AND DEFINITIONS	1-3
1.2.2 INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF UNITS	1-3
1.3 COMMONLY USED FORMULAS	1-5
1.3.1 GENERAL	1-5
1.3.2 SIMPLE UNIT STRESSES	1-5
1.3.3 COMBINED STRESSES (SEE SECTION 1.5.3.5)	1-5
1.3.4 DEFLECTIONS (AXIAL)	1-5
1.3.5 DEFLECTIONS (BENDING)	1-5
1.3.6 DEFLECTIONS (TORSION)	1-6
1.3.7 BIAXIAL ELASTIC DEFORMATION	1-6
1.3.8 BASIC COLUMN FORMULAS	1-6
1.3.9 INELASTIC STRESS-STRAIN RESPONSE	1-7
1.4 BASIC PRINCIPLES	1-9
1.4.1 GENERAL	1-9
1.4.1.1 Basis	1-9
1.4.1.2 Statistically Calculated Values	1-10
1.4.1.3 Ratioed Values	1-10
1.4.1.4 Values for Non-Standard Test Locations	1-10
1.4.2 STRESS	1-11
1.4.3 STRAIN	1-11
1.4.3.1 Poisson's Ratio Effect	1-11
1.4.3.2 Shear Strain	1-11
1.4.3.3 Strain Rate	1-12
1.4.3.4 Elongation and Reduction of Area	1-12
1.4.4 INTRODUCTION TO STRESS STRAIN CURVES IN MMPDS	1-12

MMPDS-12 TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.4.4.1 The One Parameter Ramberg-Osgood Stress Strain Curve	1-14
1.4.4.2 The Two Parameter Bron Stress Strain Curve	1-16
1.4.4.3 TENSILE PROPERTIES	1-17
1.4.4.4 Modulus of Elasticity (E)	1-20
1.4.4.5 Tensile Proportional Limit Stress (Ftp)	1-21
1.4.4.6 Tensile Yield Stress (TYS or Fty)	1-22
1.4.4.7 Tensile Ultimate Stress (TUS or Ftu)	1-22
1.4.4.8 Elongation (e)	1-22
1.4.4.9 Reduction of Area (RA).	1-22
1.4.4.10 Design Stress-Strain Curves	1-22
1.4.4.11 Dynamic Modulus (ED)	1-23
1.4.5 COMPRESSIVE PROPERTIES	1-24
1.4.5.1 Compressive Ultimate Stress (Fcu)	1-24
1.4.5.2 Compressive Yield Stress (CYS or Fcy)	1-24
1.4.6 SHEAR PROPERTIES	1-24
1.4.6.1 Modulus of Rigidity (G).	1-26
1.4.6.2 Ultimate and Yield Stresses in Shear (SUS or Fsu) and (SYS or Fsy)	1-26
1.4.7 BEARING PROPERTIES	1-28
1.4.7.1 Bearing Yield (BYS or Fbry) and Ultimate (BUS or Fbru) Stress	1-28
1.4.7.2 Bearing Load Orientation	1-28
1.4.8 TEMPERATURE EFFECTS	1-30
1.4.8.1 Low Temperature	1-30
1.4.8.2 Elevated Temperature	1-30
1.4.8.2.1 Creep and Stress-Rupture Properties	1-31
1.4.8.2.2 Creep-Rupture Curve	1-31
1.4.8.2.3 Creep or Stress-Rupture Presentations	1-31
1.4.9 FATIGUE PROPERTIES.	1-32
1.4.9.1 Terminology	1-32
1.4.9.2 Graphical Display of Fatigue Data	1-32
1.4.10 METALLURGICAL INSTABILITY	1-34
1.4.11 BIAxIAL PROPERTIES	1-34
1.4.11.1 Biaxial Modulus of Elasticity	1-35
1.4.11.2 Biaxial Yield Stress	1-35
1.4.11.3 Biaxial Ultimate Stress.	1-36
1.4.12 FRACTURE TOUGHNESS	1-36
1.4.12.1 Brittle Fracture	1-37
1.4.12.2 Brittle Fracture Analysis	1-37
1.4.12.3 Critical Plane-Strain Fracture Toughness	1-38

MMPDS-12 TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.4.12.3.1 Environmental Effects	1-39
1.4.12.3.2 Effects of Specimen Location through the Thickness.	1-39
1.4.12.4 Fracture in Plane-Stress and Transitional-Stress States	1-39
1.4.12.4.1 Analysis of Plane-Stress and Transitional-Stress State Fracture	1-39
1.4.12.5 Apparent Fracture Toughness Values for Plane-Stress and Transitional-Stress States	1-40
1.4.12.5.1 Middle-Tension Panels	1-40
1.4.12.6 Crack Resistance (R-Curve)	1-41
1.4.13 FATIGUE CRACK GROWTH	1-45
1.4.13.1 Fatigue Crack Growth Rate Testing	1-45
1.4.13.2 Fatigue Crack Growth Analysis.	1-46
1.4.13.3 Fatigue Crack Growth Data Presentation	1-47
1.4.14. Use of Values for Heat Treat by User Materials	(U) 1-48
1.5 TYPES OF FAILURES	1-49
1.5.1 GENERAL	1-49
1.5.2 MATERIAL FAILURES	1-49
1.5.2.1 Direct Tension or Compression	1-49
1.5.2.2 Shear	1-49
1.5.2.3 Bearing.	1-49
1.5.2.4 Bending	1-49
1.5.2.5 Failure Due to Stress Concentrations	1-50
1.5.2.6 Failure From Combined Stresses.	1-50
1.5.3 INSTABILITY FAILURES	1-50
1.5.3.1 Instability Failures Under Compression	1-50
1.5.3.2 Instability Failures Under Bending	1-50
1.5.3.3 Instability Failures Under Torsion	1-50
1.5.3.4 Failure Under Combined Loadings	1-50
1.6 COLUMNS	1-51
1.6.1 GENERAL	1-51
1.6.2 PRIMARY INSTABILITY FAILURES	1-51
1.6.2.1 Columns With Stable Sections	1-51
1.6.2.2 Maximum Column Stress FCO for Stable Cross Sections	1-53
1.6.2.3 Torsional Instability	1-53
1.6.2.4 Other Considerations	1-54
1.6.3 LOCAL INSTABILITY FAILURES.	1-54
1.6.3.1 Crippling Stress (Fcc).	1-54
1.6.4 CORRECTION OF COLUMN TEST RESULTS	1-54
1.6.4.1 Nature of “Short Column Curve”	1-54
1.6.4.2 Local Failure.	1-54

MMPDS-12 TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.6.4.3 Reduction of Column Test Results on Aluminum and Magnesium Alloys to Standard Material	1-54
1.6.4.4 Reduction of Column Test Results to Standard Material-Alternate Method	1-60
1.6.5 COMPACT SECTION BUCKLING AND Et ESTIMATES	1-62
1.6.5.1 Column Curve Comparison Criteria	1-64
1.6.5.2 Compressive Stress Strain and Et Figure Footnotes	1-64
1.7 THIN-WALLED AND STIFFENED THIN-WALLED SECTIONS	1-65
1.8 ALLOWABLES-BASED FLOW STRESS FOR NONLINEAR STATIC ANALYSIS	1-67
1.8.1 INTRODUCTION	1-67
1.8.2 DETAILED PROCEDURE	1-67
1.8.3 REPORTING REQUIREMENTS	1-70
1.9 ESTIMATION OF AVERAGE TENSILE PROPERTIES FROM A- AND B-BASIS DESIGN ALLOWABLES	1-71
1.9.1 INTRODUCTION	1-71
1.9.2 GENERAL TRENDS	1-71
REFERENCES - Chapter 1	1-75
APPENDICES	A-1
Appendix A - Glossary	A-1
A.1 Abbreviations	A-1
A.2 Symbols	A-6
A.3 Definitions	A-6
A.4 Conversion of US Units of Measure Used in MMPDS to SI Unites.	A-17
Appendix B - Alloy Index	B-1
Appendix C - Specification Index	C-1
Appendix D - Testing Standards	D-1
Appendix E - Subject Index.	E-1